The General Assembly,

Grieved by the fact that refugees, especially women, are sexually abused by armed forces and smugglers, and are subject to all forms of torture by traffickers and criminal groups over the course of their journeys,

Noting further that forced child labour is prevalent along the migration route,

Deeply disturbed by reports which highlight lack of access to basic necessities, nutritious food, proper shelter, sanitation, water supply and hygiene, which all add to the problem of overcrowded conditions that prevail in the detention centres,

Stressing the fact that cultural discrimination and racism are very common among refugees and migrants,

Alarmed that most refugees and migrants do not have access to education, despite the fact that according to the United Nations, education is a fundamental right of a child,

Fully aware that being deprived of the right to education paves the way to illicit and illegal activities (including abuses),
1. **Calls** upon the United Nations, UNICEF, SANDEC and the World Food Programme to help in the provision of food and water supplies, and sanitation system in refugee camps and conflict areas;

2. **Suggests** that the United Nations acts as the governing body to regulate the flow of migrants to provide more rescue operations in order to relieve refugees and migrants stranded on their route;

3. **Invites** governments, national and international agencies, NGOs and the international media to conduct awareness and sensitization campaigns about human and sex trafficking as well as the rights of women and children;

4. **Urges** governments to provide vocational training so that the refugees and migrants acquire new skills;

5. **Demands** the implementation and reinforcement of laws by governments of all member states and the International Court of Justice for the uphold of human rights;

6. **Instructs** relevant bodies to provide harsher punishments to those committing abhorrent crimes against refugees.

7. **Draws the attention** that the United Nations High Commission for Refugees (UNHCR) provides rehabilitation programs to refugee victims of violence and exploitation, and that the European Union and governments should increase the number of resettlement places and humanitarian visas to the more exposed refugees;
Commission: Refugees and International Migration
Sponsors: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Egypt, Iraq, Libya, Myanmar, Pakistan, Syria, Turkey, Yemen

8. **Solemnly affirms** that camp security must be reinforced so as to ensure better protection of refugees against any form of abuse;

9. **Suggests** that refugees and migrants should have better access to free education, so as to raise their living standard in the future;

10. **Further resolves** that the European Union and other international agencies, like the World Bank, intervene through donations to other organizations, and to help in the funding of campaigns as well as in the construction of schools;

11. **Calls upon** the UNICEF to establish safe and sustainable pathways for migrants (especially children) so as to provide them with humanitarian support which includes water and age-appropriate food and to ensure that their rights are protected on the refugee routes;

12. **Further recommends** that governments in collaboration with NGOs provide for the mental health of the refugees, in terms of psychological assistance to the victims;

13. **Suggests** that medical assistance should be more accessible to the refugees and migrants, through an increase in the number of doctors and other medical staff in the refugee camps, as well as better access to medicines.